

GHS GT Review: Court cases; Books;

Directions: Do NOT write in complete sentences. Write down key words or phrases about each person.

1. **Marbury vs. Madison** - established judicial review (to decide whether a law is constitutional or unconstitutional)
2. **Dred Scott vs. Sanford** – slavery is legal
3. **Plessy vs. Ferguson** – “separate but equal” is okay/legal; segregation is legal
4. **Brown vs. Board of Education** – “separate but equal” is not okay/legal; segregation is illegal
5. **Roe vs. Wade** – abortion is legal
6. **Scopes “Monkey” Trial** - evolution (people evolved from apes) vs. creationism (God created humans)
7. **Miranda vs. Arizona** – “you have the right to remain silent,”

Papers/Books/Contracts (U.S. History)

8. **Mayflower Compact** - signed before Pilgrims got off Mayflower; first “democratic” document in New World; stated that white, male, church going men would rule with majority vote
9. **The Federalist Papers** – written by the Federalists; tried to persuade people to ratify Constitution
10. **Wealth of Nations** – written by Adam Smith; encouraged capitalism and free enterprise/trade; capitalism → where the citizens own businesses) free enterprise/trade → little to no tax on exports
11. **Common Sense** – written by Thomas Paine; idea that if the King would stay out of colonist’s businesses, then the colonists would make the King more money
12. **Upton Sinclair** – wrote *The Jungle*; talked about the disgusting conditions of meatpacking industry; Congress passed Pure Food and Drug Act and Meat Inspection Act
13. **Rachel Carson** – wrote *Silent Spring*; pesticides being used on crops
14. **Declaration of Independence** – written by Thomas Jefferson; used John Locke’s ideas of “life, liberty, and property;” signed on July 4, 1776; letter sent to King George III telling him the colonists would now be their own country
15. **Articles of Confederation** – written by Ben Franklin; first written constitution of the United States; overall – weak; gave power to the states; no power to tax; was ‘thrown out’ by the Constitution

16. **Constitution** – written by James Madison; “the Supreme Law of the Land;” first three words – “We the people...;” the basis of the U.S. government; first paragraph – Preamble
17. **Mein Kampf** – “My Struggle;” written by Adolf Hitler; stated Hitler’s plans of regaining control and power of Germany

Name the country that each of the following goes with:

18. **King George III** - England
19. **Henry VIII** - England
20. **Lafayette** - France
21. **Elizabeth I** - England
22. **Napoleon** - France
23. **Neville Chamberlain** - Britain
24. **Francisco Franco** - Spain
25. **Vladimir Lenin** - Russia
26. **Fidel Castro** - Cuba
27. **Mikael Gorbachev** - Russia
28. **Joseph Stalin** - Russia
29. **Hirohito** - Japan
30. **Benito Mussolini** - Italy
31. **Winston Churchill** - Britain
32. **Adolf Hitler** - Germany
33. **Harry S. Truman** – United States
34. **Gandhi** - India
35. **Mao Zedong** - China
36. **Cornwallis** - Britain
37. **Franklin D. Roosevelt** – United States